

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN
Department of Art and Art History
ARH 346L; AFR 335C; WGS 340: **Africana Women's Art**
Unique #: 20480, 20325, 44585: Fall 2024
Time: MW 9:30-11:00
Online Class
Instructor: Moyo Okediji, Ph.D.
Virtual Office Hours: MWF 2:00-3:00 pm (by appointment)
Instructor flexible with office hours scheduling
Email: moyo.okediji@utexas.edu Phone: 512-605-8178



Denenge Akpem, Afrofuturism

ONLINE

This course is designed to be 100% online. Students will be able to complete all required course activities remotely.

Course description:

Can we adopt the criteria used for the analysis and presentation of western art and artists for the analysis and presentation of works by Africana women artists? How do we define Africana women's art and artists? Who are the most influential Africana women artists, and in which mediums do they work? What tasks do they tackle and what challenges face them? What are the stylistic diversities that define and distinguish their contributions? What are the technological tools available to them, and how have they manipulated and fashioned these tools? How have they shaped the past and present trends in art history, and what are their aspirations and hopes for the future? These are some of the questions that this course will investigate with the use of art historical and critical theories that draw on oral and written literatures, music, films, and other formal and informal documents.

Sharing of Course Materials is Prohibited: No materials used in this class, including, but not limited to, lecture hand-outs, videos, assessments (quizzes, exams, papers, projects, homework assignments), in-class materials, review sheets, and additional problem sets, may be shared online or with anyone outside of the class unless you have my explicit, written permission. Unauthorized sharing of materials promotes cheating. It is a violation of the University's Student Honor Code and an act of academic dishonesty. I am well aware of the sites used for sharing materials, and any materials found online that are associated with you, or any suspected unauthorized sharing of materials, will be reported to Student Conduct and Academic Integrity in the Office of the Dean of Students. These reports can result in sanctions, including failure in the course.

Class Recordings: Class recordings are reserved only for students in this class for educational purposes and are protected under FERPA. The recordings should not be shared outside the class in any form. Violation of this restriction by a student could lead to Student Misconduct proceedings.

Accommodation

The University of Texas at Austin provides upon request appropriate academic accommodations for qualified students with disabilities. For more information, contact the Office of the Dean of Students at 471-6259, 471-6441 TTY.

Academic Integrity

University Policy on Scholastic Dishonesty: “Students who violate University rules on scholastic dishonesty are subject to disciplinary penalties, including the possibility of failure in the course and/or dismissal from the University. Since such dishonesty harms the individual, all students, and the integrity of the University, policies on scholastic dishonesty will be strictly enforced. For further information please visit the Student Judicial Services Web site:

<http://deanofstudents.utexas.edu/sjs>Links to an external site..

Religious Holy Days

It is university policy that you must notify me of a pending absence at least 14 days prior to the date of observance of a religious holy day. If you must miss a class, assignment, examination or in-class project in order to observe, I will give you an opportunity to complete the missed work within a reasonable time after the absence.

CANVAS

In this class I use CANVAS—a Web-based course management system with password-protected access at <http://canvas.utexas.edu>Links to an external site.—to distribute course materials and collaborate online. If you require support in using CANVAS call the Information Technology Services Help Desk at 512-475-9400, Monday-Friday, 8AM-6PM, please plan accordingly.

Use of E-mail for Official Correspondence

Since email is an official method of receiving university and course communications, it is important that your e-mail address on file with the university is kept up-to-date. I will only be able to contact you through the address on file. You should check your e-mail regularly to stay current. You can find instructions for updating your address at <http://www.utexas.edu/its/>Links to an external site..

Documented Student Disability

The University provides upon request appropriate academic accommodations for qualified students with disabilities. For more information, contact Services for Students with Disabilities at 512-471-6259 (voice) or 512-232-2937 (video phone).

Other Resources Available

The University has numerous resources for students to provide assistance and support for your learning:

- The UT Learning Center: <http://www.utexas.edu/student/utlc/Links to an external site.>
- Undergraduate Writing Center: <http://uwc.utexas.edu/Links to an external site.>
- Counseling & Mental Health Center: <http://cmhc.utexas.edu/Links to an external site.>
- Career Exploration Center: <http://www.utexas.edu/student/careercenter/Links to an external site.>
- Student Emergency Services: <http://deanofstudents.utexas.edu/emergency/Links to an external site.>

Behavior Concerns Advice Line

If you are worried about someone who is acting differently, you may use the Behavior Concerns Advice Line to discuss by phone your concerns about another individual's behavior. This service is provided through a partnership among the Office of the Dean of Students, the Counseling and Mental Health Center, the Employee Assistance Program, and The University of Texas Police Department. Call 512-232-5050 or visit <https://www.utexas.edu/campus-life/safety-and-securityLinks to an external site.>

Class Attendance

Students are required to attend all classes. Please inform instructor **ahead** of time if you will miss any class. Full attendance is 20 points. For every unexcused absence from class, a student will drop 2 points. University policy on holy days states, "A student who misses classes or other required activities, including examinations, for the observance of a religious holy day should inform the instructor as far in advance of the absence as possible, so that arrangements can be made to complete an assignment within a

reasonable time after the absence.”

Class Attendance

Students are required to attend all classes. Please inform instructor **ahead** of time if you will miss any class. Full attendance is 25 points. For every unexcused absence from class, a student will drop 2 points. University policy on holy days states, “A student who misses classes or other required activities, including examinations, for the observance of a religious holy day should inform the instructor as far in advance of the absence as possible, so that arrangements can be made to complete an assignment within a reasonable time after the absence.”

Exams, assignments and Grading:

Assignments and Grading

Attendance, participation and discussions20 points

First essay (Due Wednesday, October 2).....25

Second essay (Due Wednesday, October 23).....25

Class presentation of second essay starting November 11 to Dec. 9.

or Final research paper.....30 points (due Monday, December 9)

Total.....100 points

Grade Scale

Your final grade will be calculated according to the following scale:

GRADE	%
A (4.00)	93-100
A- (3.67)	90-92
B+ (3.33)	87-89
B (3.00)	84-86
B- (2.67)	80-83
C+ (2.33)	77-79
C (2.00)	74-76

C- (1.67)	70-73
D+ (1.33)	67-69
D (1.00)	64-66
D- (.67)	60-63
F (0.00)	≤59

List of artists

***This is only a suggestion.

1. Mary Evans
2. Nathalie Mba Bikoro
3. Denenge Akpem
4. Tinuomi Afilaka
5. Esther Mahlangu
6. Tracey Rose
7. Julie Mehretu
8. Carrie Mae Weems
9. Betye Saar
10. Wangechi Mutu
11. Maria Magdalena Campos Pons
12. Nandipha Mntambo
13. Ingrid Mwangi/Robbert Hutter
14. Virginia Ryan
15. Mickelene Thomas
16. Lorraine O'Grady
17. Adrian Piper
18. Ghada Amer
19. Berni Searle
20. Faith Ringgold
21. Jane Alexander
22. Howardena Pindell
23. Wura Natasha Ogunji
24. Elizabeth Catlett
25. Deborah Willis
26. Winnie Owens Hart
27. Sue Williamson
28. Etso Ugbodaga Ngu
29. Esther Mahlangu

30. Lorna Simpson
31. Rosana Paulino
32. SONYA CLARK
33. Renee Stout
34. Peju Alatise
35. Lili Bernard
36. Lalla Essaydi
37. Zanele Muholi
38. Lisa Bradley
39. Nakazzi Tafari
40. Harmonia Rosales
41. Smone Leigh
42. Lubaina Himid
43. Kara Walker
44. Lina Iris Viktor
45. Amy Sherald
46. Nnenna Okore
47. Nike Davies
48. Georgina Beier
49. Sophie Sanders
50. Kara Walker
51. Ellen Gallagher
52. Barbra Chase Riboud,
53. Chakaia Booker
54. Maren Hassinger
55. Emma Amos
56. Camille Billops
57. Nenga Sengudi
58. GRACE NDIRITU
59. Lynette Yiadom-Boakye
60. OTOBONG NKANGA
61. Camille Turner
62. Sokari DOUGLAS CAMP
63. Zanele Muholi
64. Egbeyemi Akingbade
65. Fiona Kirkwood
66. Houria Niati
67. Diane Smith
68. Virginia Chihota
69. Minnette Vári
70. Ifeoma Anyaeji
71. Ladi Kwali
72. Afi Effiong
73. Ndidi Dike
74. Marcia Kure

75. Wura-Natasha Ogunji
76. Colette Omogbai
77. Veronica Otigbo-Ekpei
78. Elizabeth Olowu
79. Peju Olowu-Layiwola
80. Carole Diop
81. Fatou Kiné Diakhaté
82. Younoussé Seye
83. Bertina Lopes
84. Bill Kouélany
85. Leila Ferhat
86. Asma M'Naouar
87. Madgalena Odundo
88. Maria Magdalena Campos Pons
89. Belkis Ayon
90. Edna manley
91. Gloria Escoffery
92. Margaret Chen
93. Petrona Morrison
94. Jacqueline Bishop
95. Dominique Cheminai
96. Mary Sibande
97. Pamela Phatsimo Sunstrum
98. Emebet Betele
99. Ato Malinda
100. Mimi Cherone Ng'ok

<https://www.facebook.com/pages/200-Influential-Africana-Artists/415015031959814>Links to an external site.

Bibliography:

*****This is only a suggestion. There is no standard text for the class.**

I have provided you with electronic version of Oyeronke Oyewumi book, *On the Invention of Women*. (Please do not print it out. You can only read it electronically. If you print it out you are violating copyright laws.)

I strongly recommend Oyeronke Oyewumi, *What Gender is Motherhood?*

Read the two books by Oyewumi from beginning to the end, a chapter per week. Start with *What Gender is Motherhood*.

You may purchase Barbara Thompson, *Black Womanhood: Images, Icons, and Ideologies of the African Body*. I have referred to it in the syllabus.

Be creative and voracious with your reading. I have provided a list in addition to the

above two books. See whatever interests you on the list and read them. Many of the materials are available at the UT libraries. Others you will find online.

<https://en.calameo.com/read/006123554654b0c17fff2?authid=0c4OUVa6WcXPLinks>
[to an external site.](#)

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Compiled by Sherri L. Barnes

University of California, Santa Barbara Library

<https://www.artsy.net/article/artsy-editorial-quiltmakings-deep-traditions-influencing-contemporary-artLinks to an external site.>

COURSE SCHEDULE

This course schedule is subject to change to accommodate unforeseen developments and to facilitate rigorous class discussions.

Week One: Monday, August 26, Wednesday August 28

Conceptual terms: Who is an Africana Woman?

Monday, August 21: Course Introduction and syllabus presentation

Thursday, August 23: Who is an Africana Woman?

Diversity of representations of female figures in art, literature, music and videos.

Text:

1. Mari Evans, *I am a Black Woman*
2. Oyeronke Oyewumi, *What Gender Is Motherhood?* (Chapter Three).

Week Two: Monday Sept. 2 (labor day, no class) Wednesday Sept. 4 :

Conceptual Terms: Imaging Iya, Bird.

Rituals and image making (Akire artists).

Tinuomi Afilaka, Akingbade Egbeyemi: Women's Indigenous Painting as Performance:

Ritual Culture as points of connections between nature and reality, process and product, process as product: Celebratory, therapeutic, economic, spiritual, psychological, aesthetic, analytical and intellectual: Indigenous Painting, Pottery, Weaving, Quilting and Divination

Barbara Thompson, *Black Womanhood*, Introduction, pp. 15-23.

Week Three: Monday, Sept. 9; Wednesday, September 11:

Divination: Rituals and Performances

Ritual Culture as points of connections between nature and reality, process and product, process as product: Celebratory, therapeutic, economic, spiritual, psychological, aesthetic, analytical and intellectual: Indigenous Painting, Pottery, Weaving, Quilting and Divination

William Bascom, *Sixteen Cowries*,
Black Womanhood, "Introduction," pp. 15-23.

Week Four: Monday, September 16; Wednesday, September 18

First Essay due Monday. Oct. 2

Theoretical perspectives: Counter hegemony and Afrofemcentrism.

Traditional, Contemporary, Diasporic images.

Frieda High Tesfagiorgis, "Afrofemcentrism..." faculty.risd.edu/bcampbel/freidaHigh.pdf

Bell hooks, "Choosing the Margin as a Space of radical Openness."

Barbara Thompson, *Black Womanhood*, 49-69.

Anguezomo Mba Bikoro—

see: <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=716135298399152&set=gm.631530236905086&type=1&theater>Links to an external site.

Week Five: Monday, September 23; Wednesday, September 25: Transition and Women Rites of Passage

Cultural and social gendering of the black female body

Week Six: Monday, September 30; Wednesday, October 2

Africana Sexuality

Body decorations and adornments.

Barbara Thompson, *Black Womanhood*, 71-93.

Judith Gleason, *Sacred Waters*, p 49-73.

Randy Conner, *Queering Creole Spiritual Traditions*.

Tracey Rose,

see: <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=672520892760593&set=gm.590465251011585&type=1&theater>Links to an external site.

Week Seven: Monday, October 7; Wednesday, October 9.

Installations and performances

(Fe)male divinities and art making. Reality in forms of aesthetic hero/heroine, prototypes genius: connections with transition into power of eternity, regeneration and deathlessness.

Male/Female divinities: Mamiwata: Oshun,/Oya, Ogun/Sango

Cultural remixing with quilts and collages of visual, verbal, musical, performance components and compounds; an awareness of these tasks as a textile of complex experiences. Natural performance—movements of water, wind, fire, blood, hills, snow, rain, sunrise, dawn, dusk, noon, night and interactions with flesh, spirit and mind./ ritual cultural performances as painting, textiles, song, pottery, poetry, dance, architecture.

Omari-Tunkara, *Manipulating the Sacred*.

Phillys Galembo, *Divine Inspiration From Benin to Bahia*.

Otobong Nkanga:

see <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=750869404925741&set=gm.470921233010080&type=1&theaterLinks to an external site.>

Week Eight: Monday, October 14; Wednesday, October 16.

Rituals, Installations and performances: Hassan, *Gendered Vision*

Barbara Thompson, *Black Womanhood*, 143-161.

Ifeoma Anyaeji, see:

<https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=679459838733365&set=gm.596998060358304&type=1&theaterLinks to an external site.>

Week Nine: Monday, October 21; Wednesday, October 23

Afrofuturism

Denenge Akpem

Second paper due October 23

Week Ten: Monday, October 28; Wednesday, October 30

Black Female Body and Psychoanalysis

Video, film, photography

Kasi Lemmons "Eve's Bayou."

<https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=652107981468551&set=gm.570873222970788&type=1&theaterLinks to an external site.>

Week Eleven: Monday, Nov. 4; Wednesday, November 6

Black Female Body and Psychoanalysis Continued

Week Twelve: Monday, November 11; Wednesday, November 13
Class Presentations

Week Thirteen: Monday, November 18; Wednesday, November 20

Class Presentations

Week Fourteen: Monday, November 25; Wednesday, November 27
Thanksgiving Week

Week Fifteen: Monday December 2 and Wednesday December 4

Class presentations.

Week Sixteen: Monday Dec. 9

Class Presentations

Final research paper.....30 points (due Monday, December 9)
Send paper to me via Canvas by noon.
Late papers will attract penalties of 3 points daily.