

## John Huehnergard: *Curriculum Vitae*

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### ***Degrees***

- 1974 B.A., Wilfrid Laurier University (Waterloo, Ontario; Religion and Culture, honours)
- 1979 Ph.D., Harvard University (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations; degree awarded with distinction)
- 2014 Doctor of Humane Letters (*honoris causa*), The University of Chicago

### ***Teaching Positions***

- 1978–83 Assistant Professor, Department of Middle East Languages and Cultures and Department of History, Columbia University
- 1983–88 Associate Professor of Semitic Philology, Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations, Harvard University
- 1985–86 Visiting Associate Professor, Department of Near Eastern Studies, The Johns Hopkins University
- 1988–2009 Professor of Semitic Philology, Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations, Harvard University; Director of Graduate Studies, 1989–91, 2003–05; Department Chair, 1991–95, 2004, 2008–09; Professor *emeritus*, 2009–
- 2009– Professor, Department of Middle Eastern Studies, The University of Texas at Austin

### ***Professional Activities***

- Co-editor, Harvard Semitic Studies (1992– )
- Editorial Boards: Biblical Resource Series; *Folia Orientalia*; Lehrbücher altorientalischer Sprachen; *Scripta* (co-editor, 2009–2011)
- Editorial Consultant, Oxford Encyclopedia of the Bible (online)
- Member, American Oriental Society (executive committee, Southwest branch); Linguistic Society of America
- Member of the Executive Committee, Semantics of Ancient Hebrew Database Project
- Co-convener, North American Conference on Afro-Asiatic Linguistics (1992, 2010, 2011)

### ***Fellowships***

- Institute for Advanced Study, The Hebrew University, Jerusalem, 2001–02
- John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation, 2005–06

### ***Grant***

- National Endowment for the Humanities, for *A Biblical Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon*, 2013–16, \$280,000

***Courses Taught***

Akkadian

- Introduction
- Intermediate
- Old Akkadian and Eblaite
- Old Assyrian and Middle Assyrian
- Old Babylonian Letters
- Peripheral Dialects
- Historical Grammar

Arabic

- Introduction to Koranic
- Old North Arabian Grammar and Texts

Aramaic

- Introduction to Targumic
- Babylonian Talmudic
- Old, Imperial, and Biblical
- Qumran
- Dialectology

Egyptian

- Introduction to Middle Egyptian

Ethiopian Semitic

- Introduction to Classical Ethiopic (Gə‘əz)
- Readings in Classical Ethiopic (Gə‘əz)
- Amharic for Reading
- Tigrinya for Reading

Hebrew (Biblical)

- Introduction
- Intermediate
- Rapid Reading
- Advanced Intensive
- Historical Grammar

History

- Ancient Mesopotamia and Anatolia
- Ancient Egypt and the Levant
- Proseminar in Ancient Near Eastern Studies
- The Queen of Sheba in History and Legend

Modern South Arabian Languages

- Introduction and Texts

Old South Arabian Languages

- Introduction and Texts

Semitic Linguistics

- Introduction to the Comparative Grammar of the Semitic Languages
- Seminar in Comparative Semitic Grammar
- Seminar in Early Northwest Semitic Grammar

Ugaritic

- Introduction
- Seminar in Ugaritic texts

Writing

- Writing Systems, Scripts, and Literacy (Visible Language)
- Lost Languages and Decipherment

**Publications**

**In Press**

Arabic in Its Semitic Context. In *Arabic in Context, Celebrating 400 Years of Arabic at Leiden*, ed. Ahmad Al-Jallad. Leiden / Boston: Brill.

*Memorial Volume for Michael Patrick O'Connor*. Co-editor with E. Greenstein, P. Schmitz, P. Daniels, and M. Leson. Linguistic Studies in Ancient West Semitic. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.

Tattoo and Tophet: Two Hebrew Etymologies. *Ibid.*

Biblical Hebrew Nominal Patterns. In a Festschrift.

Review of Josef Tropper, *Ugaritische Grammatik*, 2nd ed. *Journal of the American Oriental Society*.

The Legacy of Akkadian. In *A History of the Akkadian Language*, ed. Juan Pablo Vita. Handbuch der Orientalistik. Leiden / Boston: Brill.

Ugaritic *g* from Proto-Semitic \**θ*. In a Festschrift.

**2014**

*Proceedings of the Oslo–Austin Workshop in Semitic Linguistics, Oslo, May 23 and 24, 2013*. Co-editor with L. Edzard. *Abhandlungen für die Kunde des Morgenlandes* 88. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.

Reanalysis and New Roots: An Akkadian Perspective. *Ibid.* 9–27.

The Semitic Background of Arabic *faqīr* ‘poor’. In *No Tapping around Philology: Festschrift in Honor of Wheeler McIntosh Thackston’s 70th Birthday*, ed. Alireza Korangy and Daniel Sheffield. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz. 243–54.

A Compound Etymology for Biblical Hebrew זִלְתָּהּ ‘except’, with Aren Wilson-Wright. *Hebrew Studies* 55: 261–71.

The Contributions of Frank Moore Cross to Semitic and Hebrew Philology. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 372: 167–70.

*An Introduction to Ugaritic*, second printing. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson.

**2013**

*Key to A Grammar of Akkadian*, third edition. Harvard Semitic Studies 46. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.

*Journal of Language Contact*, volume 6.2, special issue on contact among genetically related languages. Co-editor with Patience Epps and Na’ama Pat-El.

Introduction: Contact among Genetically Related Languages, with Patience Epps and Na’ama Pat-El. *Ibid.* 219–29.

Akkadian *e* and Semitic Root Integrity. *Babel und Bibel* 7. 445–75.

The Biblical Prohibition against Tattooing, with Harold Liebowitz. *Vetus Testamentum* 63: 59–77.

The Etymology of Hebrew and Aramaic *ykl* ‘to be able’, with Saul M. Olyan. *Journal of Semitic Studies* 58: 13–19.

Canaanite Shift. In *Encyclopedia of Hebrew Language and Linguistics*, ed. Geoffrey Khan. Leiden: Brill. 1.395.

English, Hebrew Loanwords in. *Ibid.* 1.828–29.

Philippi’s Law. *Ibid.* 3.70–71.

Relative Particles. *Ibid.* 3.363–64.

Segholates: Pre-Modern Hebrew. *Ibid.* 3.520–22.

Semitic Language, Hebrew as a. *Ibid.* 3.528–31.

## 2012

*An Introduction to Ugaritic*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson.

Third Person Possessive Suffixes as Definite Articles in Semitic, with Na'ama Pat-El. *Journal of Historical Linguistics* 2: 25–51.

Languages of the Ancient Near East: An Annotated Bibliography, with Na'ama Pat-El. <http://utexas.academia.edu/JohnHuehnergard>.

A Byblos Letter, Probably from Kāmid el-Lōz. In *Kāmid el-Lōz*, vol. 20: *Die Keilschriftbriefe und der Horizont von el-Amarna*, ed. Rolf Hackmann. Saarbrücker Beiträge zur Altertumskunde 87. Bonn: Rudolf Habelt. 87–102. Reprint of 1996 article.

Swamp Milkweed Leaf Beetle. In *Who's Who in the Natural World: Selections from a 10-year Ramble through a Corner of New England*, by Kay Fairweather. Carlisle, MA: Carlisle Communications. 124–25. Reprint of 2006 article.

## 2011

*A Grammar of Akkadian*, third edition. Harvard Semitic Studies 45. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.

Proto-Semitic Language and Culture. In *The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language*, fifth edition. Boston/New York: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt. 2066–69.

Guide to Appendix II. *Ibid.* 2070–71.

Appendix II: Semitic Roots. *Ibid.* 2072–78.

Etymologies of words of Semitic origin. *Ibid.* passim.

Phyla and Waves: Models of Classification, with Aaron D. Rubin. In *Semitic Languages: An International Handbook*, ed. Stefan Weninger in collaboration with Geoffrey Khan, Michael P. Streck, and Janet Watson. Handbücher zur Sprach- und Kommunikationswissenschaft. Berlin: de Gruyter Mouton. 259–78.

Hebrew and other Semitic Cognates to the Lesson Vocabularies in *A Grammar of Akkadian*. <http://utexas.academia.edu/JohnHuehnergard>.

*The Akkadian of Ugarit*. Harvard Semitic Studies 34. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. Paperback reprint of 1989 edition.

Review of Rainer Voigt, ed., *Akten des 7. internationalen Semitohamitistenkongresses, Berlin 2004*. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 131: 692–93.

Commentary: Don't Close Book on Humanities, with Jo Ann Hackett. In *Austin American-Statesman*, Sunday, May 15. Section D, pages 1, 8. Online: Two Texas Professors on Why Academic Research Matters, <http://www.statesman.com/opinion/insight/two-texas-professors-on-why-academic-research-matters-1475412.html>. Also in *Houston Chronicle*, Monday, May 16.

## 2010

Hammurabi. In *Berkshire Encyclopedia of World History*, second edition, ed. William H. McNeill. Great Barrington, MA: Berkshire. 3.1185–86.

Reader, exercises and texts. In Jo Ann Hackett, *A Basic Introduction to Biblical Hebrew*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson.

**2009**

- A Proper View of Arabic, Semitic, and More: A Response to George Mendenhall, with Gary A. Rendsburg and Aaron D. Rubin. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 128 (2008, appeared 2009): 533–41.
- Silver from the Souk: Semitic Loanwords in English. In *The Bible and Our World: Ancient Lessons for Today*. DVD. Washington, DC: Biblical Archaeology Society.
- Key to A Grammar of Akkadian*, second edition, second, revised printing. Harvard Semitic Studies 46. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Cover photographs and other photographs, in Susan Drinker Moran, *The House at Bunganuc Landing*. Topsham, ME: Just Write Books.

**2008**

- Ugaritic Vocabulary in Syllabic Transcription*, revised edition. Harvard Semitic Studies 32. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Additions and Corrections to *Ugaritic Vocabulary in Syllabic Transcription*. [https:// www.eisenbrauns.com /ECOM/\\_2IA0LS3H8.HTM](https://www.eisenbrauns.com/ECOM/_2IA0LS3H8.HTM).
- Qīṭṭa*: Arabic Cats. In *Classical Arabic Humanities in Their Own Terms: Festschrift for Wolfhart Heinrichs on His 65th Birthday Presented by His Students and Colleagues*, ed. Beatrice Gruendler. Leiden: Brill. 407–18.
- Languages of the Ancient Near East. In *The New Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible*, ed. Katharine D. Sakenfeld. Nashville: Abingdon. 3.576–80.
- On Revising and Updating BDB, with Jo Ann Hackett. In *Foundations for Syriac Lexicography III: Colloquia of the International Syriac Language Project*, ed. Janet Dyk and W. Th. van Peursen. Perspectives on Syriac Linguistics 4. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias. 227–34.
- A Grammar of Akkadian*, second edition, second, revised printing. Harvard Semitic Studies 45. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Edwina Maria (Wyn) Wright. *SBL Forum* January 10 2008. [http://www.sbl-site.org/publications/article .aspx?articleId=745](http://www.sbl-site.org/publications/article.aspx?articleId=745).
- Afro-Asiatic. In *The Ancient Languages of Syria-Palestine and Arabia*, ed. Roger D. Woodard. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 225–46.
- Akkadian and Eblaite, with Christopher Woods. *Ibid.* 83–152.
- Translation of Ancient South Arabian, by Norbert Nebes and Peter Stein. *Ibid.* 145–78.
- A Cuneiform Lexical Text with a Canaanite Column, with W. H. van Soldt. In *Ashkelon 1: Introduction and Overview*, ed. Lawrence E. Stager, J. David Schloen, and Daniel M. Master. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. 327–32.

**2007**

- qāṭīl* and *qāṭīl* Nouns in Biblical Hebrew. In *Sha'arei Lashon: Studies in Hebrew, Aramaic, and Jewish Languages Presented to Moshe Bar-Asher*, ed. A. Maman, S. E. Fassberg, and Y. Breuer. Jerusalem: Bialik Institute. 1.\*3–\*45.
- Some Aspects of the Cleft in Semitic Languages, with Na'ama Pat-El. In *Studies in Semitic and General Linguistics in Honor of Gideon Goldenberg*, ed. Tali Bar and Eran Cohen. *Alter Orient und Altes Testament* 334. Münster: Ugarit. 325–42.
- Northwest Semitic Languages, with Rebecca Hasselbach. In *Encyclopedia of Arabic Language and Linguistics*, ed. Kees Versteegh. Leiden: Brill. 3.408–22.

Comments on Yushu Gong, “Graph-Typology of Ancient Chinese and Sumerian Writing Systems — A Comparative Perspective.” *Oriental Studies (Peking): Special Issue: Collection of Papers on Ancient Civilizations of Western Asia, Asia Minor and North Africa* (2006, appeared 2007): 109–15.

Bible — Translations: Ancient Translations: Ethiopic. In *Encyclopedia Judaica*, second edition, ed. Fred Skolnik. Jerusalem: Keter / Detroit: Macmillan. 3.601–2.

Michael Patrick O’Connor, with Jo Ann Hackett. *SBL Forum* June 27 2007. <http://sbl-site.org/Article.aspx?ArticleId=693>).

## 2006

Proto-Semitic and Proto-Akkadian. In *The Akkadian Language in its Semitic Context: Studies in the Akkadian of the Third and Second Millennium BC*, ed. G. Deutscher and N.J.C. Kouwenberg. Leiden: NINO. 1–18.

On the Etymology of the Hebrew Relative *šē-*. In *Biblical Hebrew in Its Northwest Semitic Setting: Typological and Historical Perspectives*, ed. Steven E. Fassberg and Avi Hurvitz. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. 103–25.

Hebrew Verbs I–w/y and a Proto-Semitic Sound Rule,. In *Memoriae Igor M. Diakonoff*, ed. L. Kogan, N. Koslova, S. Loesov, and S. Tishchenko. *Babel und Bibel* 2, *Orientalia et Classica*, Papers of the Institute of Oriental and Classical Studies 8, Russian State University of the Humanities. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns (2005, appeared 2006). 459–74.

Biodiversity Corner: Swamp Milkweed Leaf Beetle. *Carlisle (Ma.) Mosquito*, July 21, 2006, p. 14. Reprinted in *Who’s Who in the Natural World: Selections from a 10-year Ramble through a Corner of New England*, by Kay Fairweather. Carlisle, MA: Carlisle Communications, 2012. 124–25.

*Henry David Thoreau: Speaking for Nature*, with Richard K. Walton. DVD. Concord, MA: Three Rivers Productions.

## 2005

*A Grammar of Akkadian*, second edition. Harvard Semitic Studies 45. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.

*Key to A Grammar of Akkadian*, second edition. Harvard Semitic Studies 46. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.

Features of Central Semitic. In *Biblical and Oriental Essays in Memory of William L. Moran*, ed. Agustinus Gianto. *Biblica et Orientalia* 48. Rome: Pontificio Istituto Biblico. 155–203.

William L. Moran, with Tzvi Abusch. *Archiv für Orientforschung* 50 (2003/2004, appeared 2005): 511–12.

Reflexes of \*qatl Forms in Gə‘əz. In *Semitic Studies in Honour of Edward Ullendorff*, ed. Geoffrey Khan. Leiden: Brill. 26–36.

Johann Heinrich Hottinger. In *Elementale Quadrilingue*, ed. J. F. Coakely. Oxford: Jericho Press. 1–4.

## 2004

Afro-Asiatic. In *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the World’s Ancient Languages*, ed. Roger D. Woodard. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 138–59.

Akkadian and Eblaite, with Christopher Woods. *Ibid.* 218–87.

Translation of Ancient South Arabian, by Norbert Nebes and Peter Stein. *Ibid.* 454–87.

YOS 2/AbB 9 no. 40, 20–21: Distributive Possession in an OB Letter. *Nouvelles Assyriologiques Brèves et Utilitaires* 2004/4 no. 87 (p. 88).

Hammurabi. In *Berkshire Encyclopedia of World History*, ed. William H. McNeill. Great Barrington, MA: Berkshire. 3.882–84.

**2003**

- Leaves from an Epigraphist's Notebook*, by Frank Moore Cross. Co-editor with Jo Ann Hackett. Harvard Semitic Studies 51. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Amarna Studies*, by William L. Moran. Co-editor with Shlomo Izre'el. Harvard Semitic Studies 54. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2003.
- Akkadian *ḥ* and West Semitic \**h*. In *Studia Semitica*, ed. Leonid Kogan. *Orientalia: Papers of the Oriental Institute*, 3 (Alexander Militarev volume). Moscow: Russian State University for the Humanities. 102–19.
- The Alphabet on a Late Babylonian Cuneiform School Tablet, with Frank Moore Cross. *Orientalia* 72: 223–28.
- Revision of Robert Hetzron, Semitic Languages. In *Oxford International Encyclopedia of Linguistics*, second edition, general ed. William J. Frawley. Oxford/New York: Oxford University Press. 4.29–33.
- Review of Françoise Briquel-Chatonnet, ed., *Mosaïque de langues, mosaïque culturelle: le bilinguisme dans le Proche-Orient ancien*. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 62: 294–98.

**2002**

- Comparative Semitic Linguistics. In *Semitic Linguistics: The State of the Art at the Turn of the Twenty-First Century*, ed. Shlomo Izre'el (*Israel Oriental Studies* 20). 119–50.
- izuzzum* and *itūlum*. In *Riches Hidden in Secret Places: Ancient Near Eastern Studies in Memory of Thorkild Jacobsen*, ed. Tzvi Abusch. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. 161–85.
- Bibliography of Thorkild Jacobsen, with Tzvi Abusch. *Ibid.* ix–xvii.
- Introduction. In *Beyond Babel: A Handbook for Biblical Hebrew and Related Languages*, ed. John Kaltner and Steven L. McKenzie. *Resources for Biblical Studies*, 42. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature. 1–18.
- The Hebrew and Aramaic Languages, with Jo Ann Hackett. In *The Biblical World*, ed. John Barton. London: Routledge. 2.3–24.
- Review of T. Muraoka and B. Porten, *Grammar of Imperial Aramaic*. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 122: 604–7.
- Review of Mireille Hadas-Lebel, *Histoire de la langue Hébraïque: Des origines à l'époque de la Mishna*, fourth edition. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 122: 651–52.

**2001**

- Review of Gary Beckman, *Texts from the Vicinity of Emar in the Collection of Jonathan Rosen*. *Orientalia* 70: 133–36.
- Review of Robert Hetzron, ed., *The Semitic Languages*. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 121: 148–49.
- Historiography in the Cuneiform World: Proceedings of the XLV<sup>e</sup> Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale*. Co-editor with T. Abusch, P.-A. Beaulieu, P. Machinist, P. Steinkeller. Bethesda, MD: CDL.
- Introduction, Dialects of Aramaic, Orthography and Phonology, Glossary, Bibliography, and additions. In Thomas O. Lambdin, *An Introduction to the Aramaic of Targum Onqelos*. Cambridge, MA: Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations, 1995. Korean translation, *Grammatica Targumica*, by Chulhyun Bae. Seoul: Hannim.
- Preface. In Chulhyun Bae, *The Targum of Genesis*. Seoul: Hannim.

**2000**

- Old South Arabian Inscriptions in the Harvard Semitic Museum. In *The Archaeology of Jordan and Beyond: Essays in Honor of James A. Sauer*, ed. Lawrence E. Stager, Joseph A. Greene, and Michael D. Coogan. Studies in the History and Archaeology of the Levant 1. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. 196–206.
- Proto-Semitic Language and Culture. In *The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language*, fourth edition. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 2056–59.
- Appendix II: Semitic Roots. Ibid. 2062–68.
- Etymologies of words of Semitic origin. Ibid. passim.
- A šà bala-a Tablet, with Tonia M. Sharlach. *Journal of Cuneiform Studies* 52: 123–25.
- Key to A Grammar of Akkadian*, second, revised printing. Harvard Semitic Studies 46. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- A Grammar of Akkadian*, third, revised printing. Harvard Semitic Studies 45. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.

**1999**

- On the Etymology and Meaning of Hebrew *nābî*'. *Eretz Israel* 26 (Frank Moore Cross volume, ed. Baruch A. Levine, et al.): 88\*–93\*.
- A Cuneiform Lexical Text from Ashkelon with a Canaanite Column, with W. H. van Soldt. *Israel Exploration Journal* 49: 184–92. Reprinted in *Ashkelon 1: Introduction and Overview*, ed. Lawrence E. Stager, J. David Schloen, and Daniel M. Master. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2008. 327–32.
- Ugaritic Words in Syllabic Texts. In *Handbook of Ugaritic Studies*, ed. W. G. E. Watson and N. Wyatt. *Handbuch der Orientalistik* 39. Leiden: Brill. 134–39.
- The Akkadian Letters. Ibid. 375–89.

**1998**

- What is Aramaic? *Aram* 7 (1995, appeared 1998): 265–86.
- A Grammar of Amarna Canaanite (review article of Anson F. Rainey, *Canaanite in the Amarna Tablets*, 4 volumes). *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 310: 59–77.
- Notes on *Ras Shamra–Ougarit* VII (review article of P. Bordreuil, ed., *Une bibliothèque au sud de la ville: les textes de la 34<sup>e</sup> campagne (1973)*. Ras Shamra – Ougarit VII). *Syria* 74 (1997, appeared 1998): 213–20.
- A Grammar of Akkadian*, second, revised printing. Harvard Semitic Studies 45. Atlanta: Scholars.

**1997**

- A Grammar of Akkadian*. Harvard Semitic Studies 45. Atlanta: Scholars.
- Key to A Grammar of Akkadian*. Harvard Semitic Studies 46. Atlanta: Scholars.
- Akkadian Grammar (review article of W. von Soden with W. Mayer, *Grundriss der akkadischen Grammatik*, third edition). *Orientalia* 66: 434–44.
- Akkadian. In *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East*, ed. Eric M. Meyers. New York: Oxford. 1.44–49.
- Emar Texts. Ibid. 2.239–40.



The Form *i-na-a-ku-um-mi* in KBo 1 5 iii 59. *Nouvelles Assyriologiques Brèves et Utilitaires* 1997/4 no. 139 (pp. 129–30).

**1996**

A Byblos Letter, Probably from Kāmid el-Lōz. *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie* 86: 97–113.

New Directions in the Study of Semitic Languages. In *The Study of the Ancient Near East in the Twenty-First Century: The William Foxwell Albright Centennial Conference*, ed. Jerrold S. Cooper and Glenn M. Schwartz. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. 251–72.

**1995**

Semitic Languages. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, ed. Jack M. Sasson. New York: Scribners. 4.2117–34.

*sām*: The Semitic Languages. An Overview, with A. Rippin and W. Heinrichs. In *Encyclopedia of Islam*, second edition. Leiden: Brill. 8.1007–11.

OBCT Hamrin Basin no. 21. *Nouvelles Assyriologiques Brèves et Utilitaires* 1995/4 no. 106 (pp. 92–93).

No *šukunu* at Ras Shamra. *Nouvelles Assyriologiques Brèves et Utilitaires* 1995/4 no. 107 (p. 93).

Introduction, Dialects of Aramaic, Orthography and Phonology, Glossary, Bibliography, and revisions to main text. In Thomas O. Lambdin, *An Introduction to the Aramaic of Targum Onqelos*. Cambridge, MA: Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations.

**1994**

Review of J. Levi, *Die Inkongruenz im biblischen Hebräisch*. *Hebrew Studies* 35: 174–81.

**1993**

The Development of the Third Person Suffixes in Phoenician. *Maarav* 7 (Gevirtz volume, part I, 1991, appeared 1993): 183–94.

Meskene (Imar/Emar), A. Philologisch. In *Reallexikon der Assyriologie*, ed. D. O. Edzard. Berlin/ New York: de Gruyter. 8.83.

The Twentieth North American Conference on Afroasiatic Linguistics. *Orientalia* 62: 11–13.

**1992**

Languages: Introductory Survey. In *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, ed. David Noel Freedman. New York: Doubleday. 4.155–70.

Hurrian. *Ibid.* 4.216–17.

Historical Phonology and the Hebrew Piel. In *Linguistics and Biblical Hebrew*, ed. Walter R. Bodine. Society of Biblical Literature. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. 209–29.

The Twentieth North American Conference on Afroasiatic Linguistics. *Languages of the World & Linguistic News Lines* 5/3: 59–60.

**1991**

Remarks on the Classification of the Northwest Semitic Languages. In *The Balaam Text from Deir ‘Alla Re-evaluated. Proceedings of the International Symposium held at Leiden 21–24 August 1989*, ed. J. Hoftijzer and G. van der Kooij. Leiden: Brill. 282–93.

Further South Semitic Cognates to the Akkadian Lexicon. In *Semitic Studies in Honor of Wolf Leslau on the Occasion of his Eighty-fifth Birthday November 14th, 1991*, ed. Alan S. Kaye. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz. 1.690–713.

More on *KI.eršetu* at Emar. *Nouvelles Assyriologiques Brèves et Utilitaires* 1991/2 no. 58 (p. 39).

**1990**

*Lingering over Words: Studies in Ancient Near Eastern Literature in Honor of William L. Moran*. Co-editor with I. T. Abusch and P. Steinkeller. Harvard Semitic Studies 37. Atlanta: Scholars.

**1989**

*The Akkadian of Ugarit*. Harvard Semitic Studies 34. Atlanta: Scholars.

**1988**

The Early Hebrew Prefix-Conjugations. *Hebrew Studies* 29: 19–23.

The Museum of World Cultures Elamite Brick. *Discoveries*. Newsletter of the Museum of World Cultures, UNC Wilmington. February 1988: 1–3.

Articles Ctesiphon, Cuneiform, Elamites. *The Encyclopedia of Asian History*, ed. A. T. Embree. New York: Scribner's / London: Collier Macmillan. 1.348–49, 349–50, 438–39.

**1987**

*Ugaritic Vocabulary in Syllabic Transcription*. Harvard Semitic Studies 32. Atlanta: Scholars.

“Stative,” Predicative, Pseudo-Verb. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 46: 215–32.

The Feminine Plural Jussive in Old Aramaic. *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft* 137: 266–77.

Northwest Semitic Vocabulary in Akkadian Texts (review article of D. Sivan, *Grammatical Analysis and Glossary*). *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 107: 713–25.

Three Notes on Akkadian Morphology. In *Working with No Data: Semitic and Egyptian Studies Presented to Thomas O. Lambdin*, ed. D. Golomb. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns. 181–94.

Thomas O. Lambdin. *Ibid.* ix–xii.

Review of W. R. Garr, *Dialect Geography of Syria-Palestine, 1000–586, B.C.E.* *Journal of Biblical Literature* 106: 529–33.

**1986**

On Verbless Clauses in Akkadian. *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie* 76: 218–49.

RS 15.86 (PRU 3, 51f.). *Ugarit-Forschungen* 18: 169–71.

RS 19.55 (PRU 4, 293b). *Ugarit-Forschungen* 18: 453.

Note brève (\*\*šānā'iš). *Revue d'Assyriologie* 80: 191.

Texts and Fragments (an Ur III tablet in the collection of the Museum of World Cultures, UNC Wilmington). *Journal of Cuneiform Studies* 38: 245.

Review of A. Abou-Assaf, P. Bordreuil, and A. R. Millard, *La statue de Tell Fekherye*. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 261: 91–95.

Review of F. E. Greenspahn, *Hapax Legomena in Biblical Hebrew*. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 264: 88–90.

**1985**

Biblical Notes on Some New Akkadian Texts from Emar (Syria). *The Catholic Biblical Quarterly* 47: 428–34.

A Dt Stem in Ugaritic? *Ugarit-Forschungen* 17: 402.

**1984**

On Breaking Teeth, with Jo Ann Hackett. *Harvard Theological Review* 77: 259–75.

**1983**

Asseverative \**la-* and Hypothetical \**lū/law* in Semitic. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 103: 569–93.

Five Tablets from the Vicinity of Emar. *Revue d'Assyriologie* 77: 11–43.

**1982**

El-Amarna Letter 252, with Baruch Halpern. *Orientalia* 51: 227–30.

Review of R. Caplice, *Introduction to Akkadian*, with Daniel C. Snell. *Bibliotheca Orientalis* 39: 122–31.

**1981**

Akkadian Evidence for Case-vowels on Ugaritic Bound Forms. *Journal of Cuneiform Studies* 33: 199–205.

***Presentations at Professional Meetings***

- The Contributions of Frank Moore Cross to Semitic and Hebrew Philology, Special Session in Memory of Frank Moore Cross, Society of Biblical Literature and American Schools of Oriental Research Annual Meetings, November 24 2013.
- Arabic in Its Semitic Context, Keynote Address, Arabic in Context, Celebrating 400 Years of Arabic at Leiden, Leiden University, November 2 2013.
- Reanalysis and New Roots: An Akkadian Perspective, International Workshop in Semitic Linguistics, Oslo, May 23 2013.
- Akkadian *e*-ness and Semitic Root Integrity, International Workshop in Comparative-Historical Semitic Linguistics, Austin, October 13 2012.
- Third Person Possessive Suffixes as Definite Articles in Semitic, with Na'ama Pat-El, American Oriental Society Annual Meeting, Boston, March 16 2012.
- The Etymology of Hebrew and Aramaic *ykl* 'to be able', with Saul Olyan, North American Conference on Afroasiatic Linguistics, Austin, February 12 2011.
- Arabic as a Semitic Language, Keynote Address, Arabic Linguistics Symposium, Austin, April 9 2010.
- Writing Carefully: Letters from the King of Babylon to the King of Egypt, North American Conference on Afroasiatic Linguistics, Austin, February 14 2010.
- Trees and Waves: On the Classification of the Semitic Languages, Keynote Address, North American Conference on Afroasiatic Linguistics, Albuquerque, March 14 2009.
- Updating the Brown–Driver–Briggs *Hebrew Lexicon*, with Jo Ann Hackett, Society of Biblical Literature Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, November 19 2005; Semitic Philology Workshop, Harvard University, November 29 2007.
- Hebrew Verbs *l-w/y* and a Proto-Semitic Sound Rule, American Oriental Society Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, March 2005.
- Cleft Sentences in Semitic Languages, with Na'ama Pat-El, American Oriental Society Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, March 2005.
- Proto-Semitic and Proto-Akkadian, The Akkadian Language in its Semitic Context: The Second Leiden Symposium, University of Leiden, December 2004.
- On the Etymology of the Hebrew Relative *šē-*, final Conference, Research Group on Biblical Hebrew in Its Northwest Semitic Setting, The Institute for Advanced Studies, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, June 2002.
- Features of Central Semitic, Research Group on Biblical Hebrew in Its Northwest Semitic Setting, The Institute for Advanced Studies, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, April 2002; seminar, Department of Linguistics, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, May 2002.
- Comparative Semitic Linguistics, Semitic Linguistics: The State of the Art at the Turn of the Twenty-First Century, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, January 1999.
- The Cuneiform Fragment from Ashkelon, with Wilfred van Soldt, Society of Biblical Literature Annual Meeting, Orlando, November 1998.
- What is Aramaic?, Aram Society Conference, Harvard University, June 1996.
- Sonorants, Laryngeals, and Akkadian *eršetum*, Workshop in Semitic Linguistics; The Institute for Advanced Studies, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, August 1994.
- Convener, North American Conference on Afroasiatic Linguistics, Harvard University, April 1992.
- New Directions in the Study of Semitic Languages, The Study of the Ancient Near East in the 21st Century: The William Foxwell Albright Centennial Conference; Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, May 1991.

- Respondent, discussion of Huehnergard, *Ugaritic Vocabulary*, Society of Biblical Literature, Annual Meeting; Anaheim, Calif., November 1989.
- The Development of the Third Person Pronominal Suffixes in Standard Phoenician, Society of Biblical Literature, Annual Meeting; Anaheim, Calif., November 1989.
- Remarks on the Classification of the Northwest Semitic Languages, Deir ‘Allā Symposium, Rijksuniversiteit te Leiden, Netherlands; August 1989.
- Northwest Semitic Vocabulary in Akkadian Texts from Emar, American Oriental Society, Annual Meeting; Chicago, March 1988.
- Panelist, Recent Research on the Verb in Biblical Hebrew, National Association of Professors of Hebrew, Annual Meeting, Boston, December 1987.
- Historical Phonology and the Hebrew Piel Form, Society of Biblical Literature, Annual Meeting, Boston, December 1987.
- Observations on Ugaritic Vocalism, American Oriental Society and North American Conference on Afroasiatic Linguistics, Annual Meetings; Los Angeles, March 1987.
- Hebrew and Northwest Semitic Grammar, Society of Biblical Literature, Annual Meeting; Atlanta, November 1986.
- On the So-called ‘Stative’ in Akkadian, American Oriental Society and North American Conference on Afroasiatic Linguistics, Annual Meetings; New Haven, March 1986.
- The Feminine Plural Jussive in Old Aramaic, Society of Biblical Literature, Annual Meeting; Anaheim, November 1985.
- Syrian Akkadian in the Late Bronze Period: a Study in Dialectology, American Schools of Oriental Research, Annual Meeting; Chicago, December 1984.

***Invited Lectures***

- Ugaritic ḡ ([y]/[ʕ]) < Semitic \*θ ([θ]), Historical Linguistics Workshop, The University of Texas at Austin, April 16 2015.
- Letters of the Kings of Babylon to the Kings of Egypt, the Annual Henri Hyvernat Lecture, The Catholic University of America, April 3 2014.
- The First Cities, Summer Teachers’ Institute, University of Texas at Austin, June 13 2012.
- Writing Carefully: The Middle Babylonian Letters from the Kings of Babylon to the Kings of Egypt, Semitic Philology Workshop, Harvard University, September 21 2011.
- We All Write Hieroglyphs: The Origin and Spread of the Alphabet, lecture in the Outreach Lecture Series, Center for Middle Eastern Studies, University of Texas at Austin, October 20 2010.
- The Main Building Tower Alphabets, talk during Liberal Arts Week, sponsored by the Liberal Arts Council, College of Liberal Arts, University of Texas at Austin, September 23 2010.
- Middle Babylonian Royal Letters, lecture and seminar, Oslo Studies in Language, Department of Culture Studies and Oriental Languages, Faculty of Humanities, University of Oslo, Norway, September 17 2010.
- Professor Wyn Wright, Institute for Ancient Near Eastern and Afroasiatic Cultural Research, 2008 Colloquium, Boston, November 22 2008.
- The Early History of the Alphabet, International Conference — 1600th Anniversary of the Creation of the Armenian Alphabet, Harvard University, October 29 2005.

- Comments on Professor Yushu Gong, 'Sign-Typology' of Ancient Chinese and Sumerian Writing Systems — A Comparative Study, Harvard-Yenching Institute, Harvard University, December 1 2004.
- Trees and Waves: On the Classification of the Semitic Languages, the Annual Semitic Philology Lecture, University of Cambridge, May 25 2004; Semitic Philology Workshop, Harvard University, December 2 2004.
- Visible Speech, with Jo Ann Hackett, Harvard University Graduate School of Arts and Sciences Alumni Day, April 7 2004.
- Grammaticalization and Etymology: The Hebrew Relative Particle *šē-*, Semitic Philology Workshop, Harvard University, October 2 2003.
- Silver from the Souk: Semitic Loanwords in English, the W. F. Albright Lecture, The Johns Hopkins University, April 11 2000; Harvard Semitic Museum lecture series, Harvard University, May 2 2001.
- How Should One Write an Introduction to Semitic Linguistics? Seminar, Vakgroep Talen en Culturen van het Nabije Oosten, Faculteit der Letteren, Rijks Universiteit Leiden, March 20 1997.
- Akkadian in the West: A Survey of Peripheral Akkadian Dialects and Texts, London Center for the Ancient Near East, Occasional Seminars in Assyriology, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, March 11 1997; Assyriology Seminar, Babylonian Collection, Yale University, April 20 1998.
- Qu'est-ce que l'araméen? Seminar in Aramaic studies, Collège de France, February 17 1997.
- What is Aramaic?, Seminar in Ancient Near Eastern Studies and Egyptology, Oriental Institute, University of Oxford, January 28 1997.
- Comparative Semitic Grammar, a series of six lectures. Oriental Institute, University of Oxford, Trinity Term 1997.
- The Origins of the Hebrew Language, with Jo Ann Hackett. Bernard Boyd Memorial Lecture, University of North Carolina at Wilmington, March 29 1995.
- Frank Moore Cross, Scientific Humanist, Symposium in Honor of Frank Moore Cross, Harvard University, April 22 1992.
- Babel in Canaan: The Peoples and Languages of Ancient Syria-Palestine, Adult Scholars Enrichment Series, University of North Carolina at Wilmington, February 24 1989.
- Aspects of Biblical Society in the Light of Ancient Syrian Texts, Bernard Boyd Memorial Lecture, University of North Carolina at Wilmington, February 23 1989.
- Discoveries at Emar: New Light on Biblical Society, American Friends of the Israel Exploration Society, Rockville, Maryland, June 17 1986.
- Western Peripheral Akkadian, Departmental Seminar, Near Eastern Studies, Johns Hopkins University, February 1986.
- Languages and Peoples of Ancient Syria, Ancient Syria: Crossroads of Civilizations, Johns Hopkins University, October 26 1985.
- Akkadian Texts from Emar, Doctoral Seminar, Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations, Harvard University, March 10 1983.
- The City and Texts of Emar, Syria, International Institute for Mesopotamian Area Studies, University of California, Los Angeles, February 26 1983.
- Discussion of The Royal Archives of Ebla, New York Society of the Archaeological Institute of America and Education Department, American Museum of Natural History, May 18 1979.