Resumé

Jacob A. Abraham Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering Professor, Department of Computer Sciences Director, Computer Engineering Research Center Cockrell Family Regents Chair in Engineering The University of Texas at Austin

CITIZENSHIP: U. S. A.

EDUCATION:

- University of Kerala, India, Electrical Engineering, B.Sc., 1970
- Stanford University, Electrical Engineering, M.S., 1971
- Stanford University, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Ph.D., 1974

PREVIOUS ACADEMIC POSITIONS:

- Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Professor, Department of Computer Science, Research Professor, Coordinated Science Laboratory, University of Illinois, 1983 1988
- Associate Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering, Research Associate Professor, Coordinated Science Laboratory, University of Illinois, 1980 – 1983
- Assistant Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering, Research Assistant Professor, Coordinated Science Laboratory, University of Illinois, 1975 1980
- Acting Assistant Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering and Digital Systems Laboratory, Stanford University, 1974 1975

RESEARCH CONTRIBUTIONS:

• Fault-Tolerant Computing:

- Reliability evaluation
- Algorithm-based fault tolerance
- Software-based fault injection

• Automatic Test Generation and Design for Test:

- Memory and Microprocessor testing
- Fault modeling
- Hierarchical fault simulation
- Design of testable circuits
- Use of genetic algorithms for test generation
- Hierarchical test generation
- Testing of analog and RF modules
- Self-testing systems on a chip
- Formal Verification:
 - Probabilistic verification
 - Sequential equivalence checking

- Property checking using abstractions
- VLSI Design:
 - Design of on-chip sensors
 - Design of low-power systems
 - High-performance, low power baseband for high data rate wireless communications

AWARDS AND HONORS:

- Ranked First in the University of Kerala in Engineering, 1970.
- Elected Fellow, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Jan. 1, 1985, for contributions to the testing of large, complex integrated circuits.
- Beckman Associate, Center for Advanced Study, University of Illinois, 1985-86.
- Listing in Who's Who in America, 1986 -.
- Inventor Recognition Award, Semiconductor Research Corporation, 1987.
- IEEE Computer Society Technical Activities Board, TAB Pioneer Award, 1988.
- Best Paper Award, 23rd IEEE/ACM Design Automation Conference, June 1993.
- Elected Fellow, Association for Computing Machinery (ACM), 2002.
- Best Paper Award, 21st IEEE VLSI Test Symposium, 2002.
- Listed as a **Highly Cited Author** by http://isihighlycited.com (*Science Citation Index*).
- IEEE Emanuel R. Piore Award, 2005.
- Best Paper Award, 24th IEEE VLSI Test Symposium, 2006.
- Best Paper Award, 9th International Symposium on Quality Electronic Design, 2008.
- Best Paper Award, 13th IEEE European Test Symposium, 2008.
- Best Paper Award, 28th IEEE International Conference on Computer Design, 2010.
- Jean-Claude Laprie Award, for the paper, Algorithm-Based Fault Tolerance for Matrix Operations, June 2017.

Ph.D. DISSERTATIONS SUPERVISED: 95

Completed Ph.D.s, place of first employment, and Dissertation Titles:

- Warren C. Pratt, April 1977 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Hewlett Packard Company, Fort Collins, Colorado "Transformation of Boolean Equations for the Design of Multiple-Output Networks"
- Satish M. Thatte, April 1979 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Texas Instruments Central Research Laboratories, Dallas, Texas "Test Generation for Microprocessors"
- Timothy C. K. Chou, May 1981 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Tandem Corporation, Cupertino, California "High Performance, High Availability Distributed Processor Systems"

- Gong-Po Mak, April 1982 (CS), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Zilog Corporation, Campbell, California "The Design of Programmable Logic Arrays with Concurrent Error Detection"
- Kuang-Hua Huang, January 1983 (CS), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign AT&T Western Electric Engineering Research Center, Princeton, New Jersey "Fault-Tolerant Algorithms for Multiple Processor Systems"
- Robert K. Montoye, October 1983 (CS), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, New York "Optimization and Testing of nMOS Arithmetic Structures"
- Richard L. Norton, October 1984 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Digital Equipment Corporation, Colorado Springs, Colorado "Formal Representation of Computer Architectures"
- Prithviraj Banerjee, January 1985 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois
 "A Theory for Algorithm-Based Fault Tolerance in Array Processor Systems"
- W. Kent Fuchs, April 1985 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois "Concurrent Error Detection in VLSI Systems through Structure Encoding"
- Jing-Yang Jou, August 1985 (CS), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign GTE Laboratories, Waltham, Massachusetts
 "Fault Tolerant Matrix Arithmetic and Signal Processing on Highly Concurrent VLSI Systems"
- Niraj K. Jha, August 1985 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan "Totally Self-Checking Circuits and Testable CMOS Circuits"
- Hsi-Ching Shih, October 1986 (CS), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Digital Equipment Corp., Hudson, MA
 "Fault Simulation and Transistor-Level Test Generation for Physical Failures in MOS Circuits"
- Gary M. Koob, January, 1987 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA "An Abstract Complexity Theory for Boolean Functions"
- William A. Rogers, January 1987 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign University of Texas, Austin, TX
 "The Use of Hierarchy in Test Generation, Fault Simulation and Testability Analysis Algorithms"
- Chien-Yi Roger Chen, May 1987 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Texas Instruments, Inc., Dallas, TX
 "Design and Analysis of Fault-Tolerant Processor Arrays for Numerical Applications"
- Robert Fujii, May 1987 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN "Issues in Design for Testability and Self-Test"
- Kien A. Hua, May 1987 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign IBM Corp., Kingston, NY
 "Design of Systems with Concurrent Error Detection Using Software Redundancy"
- Hongtao Chang, August 1987 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign IBM Corp., Endicott, NY "Use of High-Level Descriptions in Fault Simulation and Test Generation"

- Joseph T. Rahmeh, January 1988 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign University of Texas, Austin, TX,
 "Performance Modeling of Iterative Numerical Algorithms on Loosely Coupled Systems"
- Dhananjay S. Brahme, December 1988 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Texas Instruments, Inc., Dallas, TX "Knowledge Based Testing of VLSI Circuits"
- Abhijit Chatterjee, December 1988 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign General Electric, Schenectady, NY "The Testability of Regular Logic Structures"
- Ram Kunda, May 1990 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign SUN Microsystems, Sunnyvale, CA "Use of Architectural-Level Primitives in System-Level Diagnosis and Speed Up of Test Vector Generation"
- Robert Mueller-Thuns, July 1990 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Cadence, Inc., Waltham, MA "Parallel Processing for VLSI Simulation"
- V. S. Sukumaran Nair, July 1990 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Southern Methodist University "Analysis and Design of Algorithm-Based Fault-Tolerant Systems"
- Marc E. Levitt, August 1990 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign SUN Microsystems, Sunnyvale, CA "Time-Based Strategies for Semiconductor Manufacture and Test"
- Kurt Thearling, August 1990 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Thinking Machines, Cambridge, MA "Techniques for Automatic Test Knowledge Extraction from Compiled Circuits"
- Carol Gura, September 1990 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign IBM Corporation, Austin, TX
 "A Unified Approach for Assessing Circuit and Packaging Technologies in a System Environment"
- Kaushik Roy, September 1990 (EE), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Texas Instruments, Dallas TX "Timing Verification and Synthesis of Circuits for Delay Fault Testability"
- David Blaauw, December 1991 (CS), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign IBM Corporation, Endicott, NY "Functional Abstraction in Switch-level Simulation"
- Rabindra K. Roy, February 1992 (EE) (with Dan Saab), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign NEC Research Laboratories, Princeton, NJ
 "Automatic Test Generation for Bit-Serial VLSI Digital Signal Processors"
- Prakash Narain, September 1992 (EE) (with Dan Saab), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign IBM Corporation, Kingston, NY
 "A High Level Approach to Test Generation for VLSI Circuits"
- Jawahar Jain, May 1993 (ECE) (with Don Fussell), University of Texas at Austin Fujitsu Laboratories of America, San Jose, CA "On Analysis of Boolean Functions"
- Hoon Chang, August 1993 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Motorola, Inc., Austin, TX "Strategies for Design and Test of High Performance Systems"

- Chun-Hung Chen, August 1993 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Consultant, San Jose, CA
 "A Multi-Level Hierarchical Sequential Circuit Test Generation Algorithm"
- Praveen Vishakantaiah, August 1993 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Folsom, CA
 "ATKET: Automatic Extraction of Test Knowledge from VHDL Specifications"
- Ghani Kanawati, November 1993 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Research Scientist, University of Texas, Austin, TX
 "Evaluation of System Dependability Properties Using Fault and Error Injection"
- Nasser Kanawati, November 1993 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin CompuShare, Detroit, MI "Fault-Tolerance in Object-Based Systems"
- John Moondanos, December 1993 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Folsom, CA "Formal Verification Techniques Based on State Machine Comparison"
- Naveena Nagi, December 1994 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin LogicVision, Inc., San Jose, CA
 "A Comprehensive Test Framework for Analog and Mixed-Signal Circuits"
- Sankaran Karthik, May 1995 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Folsom, CA "Distributed Mixed-Level Logic and Fault Simulation"
- Gopi Ganapathy, August 1995 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Advanced Micro Devices, Austin, TX
 "Test Generation and Fault Simulation Technques for Full Custom ULSI"
- Yatin Hoskote, December 1995 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Aloha, OR
 "Automated Techniques for Multilevel Verification of Sequential Circuits"
- Prakash Arunachalam, August 1996 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Aloha, OR "A Distributed Mechanism for Large Memory Problems"
- Ashok Balivada, December 1996 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Crystal Semiconductor, Austin, TX
 "Structured Test Generation Techniques for Analog and Mixed Signal Circuits"
- Rajarshi Mukherjee, May 1997 (ECE) (with Don Fussell), University of Texas at Austin Fujitsu Laboratories of America, San Jose, CA "Efficient Techniques for Verifying Combinational Circuits"
- Jin Chen, August 1998 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Motorola, Inc., Austin, TX
 "Fault Modeling and Test Techniques for Analog and Mixed-signal Circuits"
- Konstantinos Moundanos, August 1998 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Consultant, San Jose, CA
 "A Unified Validation Framework for VLSI CircuitsUsing Formal and Abstraction Techniques"
- Raghuram Tupuri, May 1999 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Advanced Micro Devices, Austin, TX "Hierarchical Sequential Test Generation for Large Circuits"

- Jian Shen, May 1999 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Cadence Design Systems, Austin, TX "Effective Techniques for Processor Validation and Test"
- Rathish Jayabharathi, August 1999 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Folsom, CA "Hierarchical Timing Verification and Delay Fault Testing"
- Kyung Tek Lee, August 1999 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin IBM Corporation, Austin, TX
 "Crosstalk Fault Test Generation and Hierarchical Timing Verification in VLSI Digital Circuits"
- Chia-Pin Robin Liu, August 1999 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Motorola, Inc., Austin, TX
 "Transistor Level Synthesis and Hierarchical Timing Analysis for CMOS Combinational Circuits"
- Richard Raimi, August 1999 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Motorola, Inc., Austin, TX "Environment modeling and efficient state reachability checking"
- Nina Saxena, August 1999 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin IBM Corporation, Austin, TX "Scalable Solutions to Verification and Specification of Large Designs"
- Jayanta Bhadra, June 2001 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Motorola, Inc., Austin, TX "Abstraction Techniques for Verification of Digital Designs"
- Jeongjin Roh, June 2001 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Austin, TX
 "Mixed-Signal Signature Analysis for System-On-a-Chip"
- Jason Baumgartner, December 2002 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin IBM Corporation, Austin, TX "Automatic Structural Abstraction Techniques for Enhanced Verification"
- Sungbae Hwang, December 2002 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin National Semiconductor Corporation, Santa Clara, CA "System-on-a-Chip Testing Using an Embedded Microprocessor"
- Vivek Vedula, March 2003 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Austin, TX
 "Program Slicing for Accelerating Sequential ATPG: Applications to Test Generation and Verification"
- Kyoil Kim, August 2003 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Dongyang Technical College, South Korea "Verification Methods for Secure Protocols"
- Arun Krishnamachary, December 2003 (ECE) University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Chandler, AZ "Test Generation for Realistic Defects"
- Narayanan Krishnamurthy, December 2003, University of Texas at Austin Motorola Corporation, Austin, TX
 "A design validation methodology for high performance microprocessors"
- Jianhua Gan, December 2003 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Cirrus Logic Corporation, Austin, TX
 "Non-Binary Capacitor Array Calibration for a High Performance Successive Approximation A/D Converter"

- Hak-Soo Yu, August 2004 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Samsung Corporation, Seoul, Korea "BIST-based performance characterization of mixed-signal circuits"
- Jing Zheng, May 2005 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Freescale Corporation, Austin, TX
 "Improving Timing Verification and Delay Testing Methodologies for IC Designs"
- Robert Sumners, August 2005 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin AMD, Austin, TX
 "Deductive mechanical verification of concurrent systems"
- Hongjoong Shin, December 2006 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Texas Instruments, Austin, TX "Built-in Performance Characterization of Embedded Mixed-Signal Circuits"
- Ramayanshu Datta, December 2006 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Texas Instruments, Dallas, TX "Parametric Testing, Characterization and Reliability of Integrated Circuits"
- Byoung-Ho Kim, December 2007 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin National Semiconductor, Santa Clara, CA "Predicting Mixed-Signal Dynamic Performance Using Optimized Signature-Based Alternate Test"
- Shobha Vasudevan, December 2007 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL "High Level Static Analysis of System Descriptions for Taming Verification Complexity"
- Sankar Gurumurthy, May 2008 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin AMD, Austin, TX
 "Automatic Generation of Instruction Sequences for Software-Based Self-Test of Processors and Systemson-a-Chip"
- Baker Mohammad, August 2008 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Qualcomm Corporation, Austin, TX "Cache Design for Low Power and Yield Enhancement"
- Qingqi Dou, August 2008 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Broadcom Corporation, Irvine, CA "I/O Test Methods in High-speed Wireline Communication Systems"
- Ramtilak Vemu, December 2008, (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Chandler, AZ "Low-Cost Assertion-Based Fault Tolerance in Hardware and Software"
- YuQing Yang, December 2008 (ECE) (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Texas Instruments, Dallas, TX
 "System Oriented Delta Signma Analog-to-Digital Modulator Design for Ultra High Precision Data Acquisition Applications"
- Chaoming Zhang, December 2008, (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Broadcom Corporation, Austin, TX "Built-In Self Test of RF Subsystems"
- Savithri Sundareswaran, May 2009 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Freescale Corporation, Austin, TX "Statistical Characterization for Timing Sign-Off: From Silicon to Design and Back to Silicon"

- Rajeshwary Tayade, May 2009 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Austin, TX "Incorporating the Effect of Delay Variability in Path Based Delay Testing"
- Joon Sung Park, August 2009 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Texas Instruments, Dallas, TX "System Level Methodology for Low Cost Performance Characterization of Analog and Mixed-Signal Circuits"
- Sriram Sambamurthy, August 2010 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin AMD, Austin, TX "Power Estimation of Microprocessors"
- Jaeyong Chung, May 2011 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Synopsys, Mountain View, CA "Refactoring-Based Statistical Timing Analysis and Its Applications to Robust Design and Test Synthesis"
- Xiao Pu, August 2011 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Texas Instruments, Dallas, TX
 "A Bandwidth-Enhanced Fractional-N PLL Through Reference Multiplication"
- Joonsoo Kim, August 2011 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Austin, TX "Reliable SRAM Fingerprinting"
- Ji Hwan (Paul) Chun, December 2011 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Santa Clara, CA "Cost Effective Tests for High Speed I/O Subsystems"
- Hyunjin Kim, May 2012 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Samsung Corporation, Seoul, Korea
 "BIST Methodology for Low-Cost Parametric Timing Measurement of High-Speed Source Synchronous Interfaces"
- Jae Wook Lee, May 2012 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Austin, TX "A BIST Circuit for Random Jitter Measurement"
- Sachin Dasnurkar (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Qualcomm Corporation, San Diego, CA "Methods for High Volume Mixed Signal Circuit Testing with Resource Constraints"
- Kihyuk Han, May 2013 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Samsung Corporation, Austin, TX
 "Combination of Trace and Scan Signals for Debuggability Enhancement in Post-Silicon Validation"
- Eun Jung Jang, May 2013 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Apple Corporation, Austin, TX "Designs and Methodologies for Post-Silicon Timing Characterization"
- Junyoung Park, May 2013 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Austin, TX "Self-Tuning Dynamic Voltage Scaling Techniques for Processor Design"
- Vinod Viswanath, August 2013 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Real Intent, Inc., Sunnyvale, CA "Correct Low Power Design Transformations for Hardware Systems"

- Mark McDermott, May 2014 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Apple, Inc., Austin, TX "Dataflow-Processing Element for a Cognitive Sensor Platform"
- Mahesh Prabhu, May 2014 (ECE), University of Texas at Austin Intel Corporation, Austin, TX "Scalable Algorithms for Software Based Self Test using Formal Methods"
- Shahrzad Mirkhani, December 2014 (ECE) University of Texas at Austin Post-Doctoral Scholar, Stanford University, Stanford, CA "Statistical Methods for Rapid System Evaluation under Transient and Permanent Faults"
- Hsun-Cheng Lee, December 2015 (ECE) University of Texas at Austin Freescale, Inc., Austin, TX "Design and Calibration of Delay-Line Based ADCs"
- Jason Hu, December 2016 (ECE) University of Texas at Austin Qualcomm, Inc., San Diego, CA "Concurrent Error Detection in 2-D Separable Linear Transform"

MAJOR RESEARCH CONTRACTS AND GRANTS:

- "Reliable, High Performance VHSIC Systems," DoD VHSIC Program, 1980–1984.
- "Reliable VLSI Architectures," Semiconductor Research Corporation, 1983–1988.
- "Recovery Techniques for Real-Time Electronics Systems," ONR, 1989–1991.
- "Test Generation for Very Large Scale Integrated Circuits Using Genetic Learning", Texas Advanced Research Program, 1989–1991.
- "The Design of Testable Systems," Semiconductor Research Corporation, 1989–1994.
- "Investigation of Fault Injection Techniques," U. S. Air Force (through Computer Sciences Corporation), 1992–1993.
- "Novel Techniques for Design Verification and Verification-Based Test," Semiconductor Research Corporation, 1992–1994.
- "Fault Modeling and Test Generation for Mixed-Signal Integrated Circuits," National Science Foundation, 1992–1995.
- "Multilevel Verification and Testing of VHDL Designs", Semiconductor Research Corporation, 1993– 1994.
- "A Flexible Software-Based Fault Injection System," Naval Air Warfare Center, 1993–1997.
- "Software Tools for Automated Formal Verification and Verification-Based Test," Texas Advanced Technology Program Development, 1994–1996.
- "Integrated Approaches to Test and Verification," Semiconductor Research Corporation, 1994–1998.
- "Self-Test Techniques for Complex Processors," Texas Advanced Technology Program, 1996–1997.
- "Redundant Low Cost Solid-State Inertial Reference System with GPS Aiding for General Aviation," NASA STTR (through Vision Micro Devices, Inc.), 1996–1999.
- "Test Automation Tools and Research," U. S. Air Force, Rome Air Development Center (through LogicVision Software, Inc.), 1996–1997.

- "Application of Learning Techniques to Combinational Verification," Fujitsu Laboratories of America, 1997–1998.
- "Native-Mode Self Test for Processors," Intel Corporation, 1997–1998.
- "Software Tool for On-Chip Native Mode Built-In Tests and Test Structures," Texas Advanced Technology Program Development, 1998–1999.
- "Hierarchical Testability Analysis and Design Verification for Analog and Mixed-Signal Systems," National Science Foundation, 1998–2001.
- "Low Cost Self-Test Techniques for Systems on a Chip," Semiconductor Research Corporation, 1999-2002.
- "High Level Generation and Testability Techniques for Realistic Defects," Semiconductor Research Corporation, 1999-2003.
- "Analog and Mixed-Signal Test Techniques," Gigascale Silicon Research Center (MARCO), 2001-2006.
- "Built-In Test of High-Speed/RF Mixed-Signal Electronics," National Science Foundation (Medium ITR Grant), 2003-2006.
- "Built-Off Self Test," Samsung Corporation, 2007-2010.
- "Test Generation for Post-Silicon Validation," Intel Corporation, 2007-2009.
- "Mapping Module-Level Tests to the System Level in SoCs", CISCO Corporation, 2008-2014.

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

- Member of IEEE, 1971 present
- Member of ACM, 1974 present
- International Federation for Information Processing, Member of Working Group 10.4 Reliable Computing and Fault Tolerance, 1980 present

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY AND MAJOR GOVERNMENT COMMITTEES:

- Technical Program Committee, International Symposium on Fault-Tolerant Computing, 1979, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1990, 1993, 1996–1999.
- Organizer and chair of session on "Fault Tolerant and Maintainable Systems," National Computer Conference, New York, New York, June 1979.
- Program Chairman, Eleventh International Symposium on Fault-Tolerant Computing, Portland, Maine, 1981.
- Keynote Speaker, 1982 Bell System Conference on Electronic Testing, Princeton, New Jersey, October 5-7, 1982.
- Technical Program Committee, IEEE International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, Santa Clara, California, 1983, 1985, 1986, 1987.
- Tutorial Session Chair, IEEE International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, Santa Clara, California, November 1988.
- Technical Program Committee, IEEE Workshop on Design for Testability, Vail, Colorado, 1984-1992. April 1988.

- Associate Editor, IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems, 1984-1986.
- Lecturer, Societe pour la Diffusion de l'Innovation (DINOV) Seminar Series, Toulouse, France, June 1986.
- Panel Organizer and Chair, 1986 IEEE International Conference on Computer Design, Rye Brook, New York, October 1986.
- Member, National Science Foundation Advisory Committee for Microelectronic Information Processing Systems, 1987-1989.
- Technical Program Committee, 3rd International Conference on Data Engineering, Los Angeles, California, February 1987.
- Technical Program Committee, International Conference on VLSI Design, 1994–.
- Technical Program Committee, IEEE VLSI Test Symposium, 1995-.
- Technical Program Committee, Int'l Mixed-Signals Testing Workshop, 1995–.
- Lecturer, NATO Advanced Study Institute on Testing and Diagnosis of VLSI and ULSI, Como, Italy, June 1987.
- Member, Executive Committee, 1988 IEEE International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, Santa Clara, California, November 1988.
- General Co-Chair, International Symposium on Fault-Tolerant Computing, 1989.
- Program Committee, IFIP Working Conference on Dependable Computing for Critical Applications, 1991, 1992.
- Chair, IEEE Computer Society Technical Committee on Fault-Tolerant Computing, 1992–1993.
- Advisory Committee, IEEE Computer Society Technical Committee on Fault-Tolerant Computing, 1991–2006.
- Vice Chair, IFIP Working Group 10.4 on Dependable Computing and Fault Tolerance, 1996–1997.
- Associate Editor, IEEE Transactions on VLSI Systems, 1992.
- Associate Editor, Journal of Electronic Testing: Theory and Applications, 1994–present.
- Program Chair, IEEE International Conference on Computer Design, 1996.
- General Chair, IEEE International Conference on Computer Design, 1997.
- Program Chair, IEEE International On-Line Testing Symposium, 1998.
- Associate Editor, IEEE Transactions on Secure and Dependable Computing, 2004–2007.

MAJOR CONSULTING: Aerospace Corp., DEC, Defense Nuclear Agency, ESL, GE, GM, GRC, GTE, H-P, IBM, Intel, Level One, National, Sperry, Tektronix

Consulting tasks for industry and government (held Secret clearance) included the following.

- Developed functional test techniques for microprocessors
- Developed designs for processors and memories to tolerate single-event upsets due to radiation
- Developed system-level fault tolerance techniques for application-specific processors

- Served on select advisory team to define fault tolerance requirements and validation procedures for fault-tolerant systems being built for U.S. Air Force and U.S. Navy
- Evaluated fault tolerance capabilities of proposed contractor designs for U.S. Air Force and U.S. Navy
- Developed design-for-test and built-in self test techniques for integrated circuits
- Evaluated test features of processors for military applications
- Developed verification techniques for complex designs
- Developed techniques and tools for converting legacy circuits to new technologies

SHORT COURSES TAUGHT AT: AMD, DEC, IBM, Motorola, Intel, TU Kaiserslautern (Germany), National Chiao Tung University (Taiwan)

• Taught short courses in testing, fault tolerance and verification

SUMMARY OF RESEARCH CONTRIBUTIONS:

• Fault-Tolerant Computing

- Reliability Evaluation: Techniques for evaluating the reliability of TMR systems (part of Ph.D. dissertation), general networks (heavily cited) and hierarchical systems using a numerical technique to solve hierarchical Markov chains.
- Algorithm-Based Fault Tolerance: Formulated this novel technique for low-cost fault tolerance which uses information about the computation being performed to detect and correct errors due to faults. Developed techniques for a variety of computations and structures, as well as the underlying theory for the types of redundancy techniques to be used. The idea has been picked up by many researchers, the results are heavily cited, and there have been sessions devoted to this topic in the recent international symposia on Fault-Tolerant Computing. The techniques is being evaluated for space applications at JPL.
- Software-based fault injection: Developed a general software-based fault injection system, FER-RARI, useful for evaluating the fault tolerance properties of a system. Hardware faults within a processor can be emulated accurately in software, and faults can be injected into object code. The ideas have been adopted by other research groups in this country and Europe. An extension to real-time systems, FIESTA, has been used to evaluate a prototype fault-tolerant control system for the U.S. Navy, running on an embedded processor under a commercial operating system.

• Automatic Test Generation and Design for Test

- Memory Testing: First to develop systematic functional fault models for memories, and to show that "coupling" faults between arbitrary memory cells could be detected by an O(n) algorithm (industry practice at the time was to use an $O(n^2)$ algorithm). This paper has been widely used as the basis of further research work as well as test implementation in industry. Results appear in textbooks on the subject.
- Microprocessor Testing: First to formulate higher level, functional fault models for processors, and to develop general algorithms for generating tests for microprocessors. Papers have been heavily cited, the techniques appear in textbooks in digital testing, and the ideas have been used by researchers and in industry.
- Fault Modeling: Systematic development of fault models at various levels; showed the mapping of faults at the transistor level to logic and higher-level faults.
- Hierarchical Fault Simulation: Showed that exploiting the hierarchy in the circuit design can reduce the complexity of fault simulation to $O(n, \log n)$ from $O(n^2)$. These ideas led to the implementation of a switch level fault simulator which is able to fault grade commercial microprocessors at the gate and switch levels on an engineering workstation, which has been extended by industry to fault simulate memory chips. Ideas from this research and work on distributed simulation were incorporated in a tool by Intel Corporation, and used to fault grade tests for the Pentium Pro processor on a network of workstations.
- Design of Testable Circuits: Novel techniques at the logic and layout levels for making circuits easier to test, and a general theory of generating very compact tests for regular structures such as array multipliers. The technique of "Selective Pseudo-Scan" won a best paper award at the IEEE/ACM Design Automation Conference, and it has been used in very large custom processors with excellent results. Developed new on-chip sensors for determining parameters of high-speed RF circuits using low-cost test equipment, and fabricated chips to evaluate their benefits.
- Use of Genetic Algorithms for Test Generation: Showed that use of genetic algorithms with clever heuristics can be used to generate high quality tests for very large sequential circuits. The ideas have been picked up by several other research groups over the world, and are being applied to custom processors.
- *Hierarchical Test Generation:* Developed a novel hierarchical test generation method which has demonstrated spectacular results for large designs. The method targets one embedded module and

automatically extracts functional constraints on the module under test. The embedded module along with its constraints is given to a commercial sequential ATPG tool and the module level vectors are translated to chip level functional vectors. Results show that sequential ATPG time is reduced by two orders of magnitude and, simultaneously, the number of undetected faults is by an order of magnitude over conventional test generation.

- "Native-Mode" Self Test of Processor Chips: Developed the technique of native-mode test for processors, in which test programs are executed at internal chip speeds from the processor cache to detect manufacturing defects. This technique has been incorporated into the FRITS system at Intel Corporation, and shown to detect subtle failures in Pentium and Itanium chips. The techniques is being implemented at other companies, including AMD and CISCO.
- Testing of Analog and Mixed-Signal Systems: Was one of the first to develop structural test techniques for analog circuits. Developed techniques for using embedded processors in a Systemon-a-Chip to test the A/D and D/A cores in a system. Showed that low-cost oscillation-based tests can be used to extract performance parameters of analog circuits. Developed new methods of testing analog blocks on a chip using an embedded digital core. Used novel on-chip sensor to allow low-cost test of RF performance parameters, and evaluated the technique through a GSM transceiver front-end implemented in silicon.

• Formal Verification

- *Probabilistic Verification:* Developed the novel idea of "probabilistic verification" which verifies Boolean functions by encoding them into an integer hash code.
- Sequential Equivalence Checking: Developed a general package for checking the equivalence of sequential circuits between RTL and gate level. Developed techniques for verifying sequential equivalence between SystemC and Verilog.
- Property Checking Using Abstractions: Proposed the idea of writing properties to be verified in a hardware description language, making it easy for designers to specify them. Developed powerful abstractions to contain the state space explosion when verifying large designs. Have applied the techniques to verify circuits larger than possible by any other packages from university or industry.

• Design of Low Power and High Speed Circuits

- Design of Low Power Circuits: Developed technique for annotating microprocessor descriptions at the Register Transfer Level (RTL) in order to achieve lower power dissipation. Developed very low-power sub-threshold circuits and evaluated them in Silicon.
- Design of High-Performance Signal Processing Circuits: Designed very high speed functions (such as multipliers and FFT modules) for high data rate wireless systems. Developed a novel CORDICbased FFT with no multipliers for high performance and low power.
- Software Security
 - Control Flow Deviation Detection for Software Security Developed technique for detecting and preventing security attacks by automatically inserted checks for deviations from the designed control flow, and filed for a patent.

PUBLICATIONS:

A. Refereed Archival Journal Publications

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